

Strength and Serenity :

An archive exhibition exploring 140 years of Blundell's School Chapel

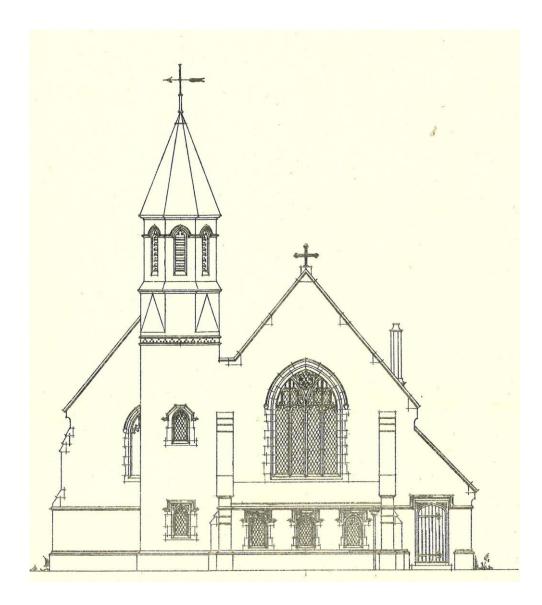
> Catherine Flavelle (School Archivist) archive@blundells.org

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Tireless lobbying by the Earl of Devon, A.L. Francis and the Rev. Thomas Cross, combined with the Chapel Building Fund allowed it to be built.

The Chapel was consecrated on St. Peter's Day, 1883 with much pomp and ceremony with OBs, local civic wardens, local clergymen and the Bishop of Exeter (and OB), Frederick Temple.

Subscriptions for the new chapel, *c. 1882*



Plan for the new spire, *c. 1893*

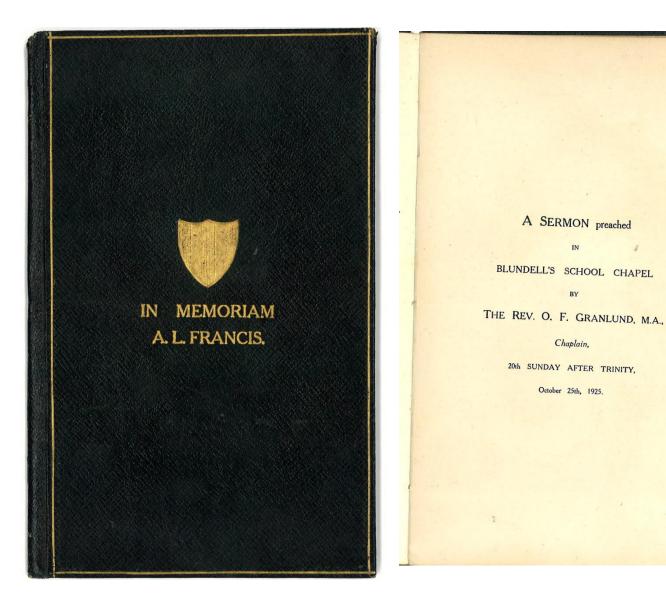
It soon became clear that more space was needed. Many improvements were made in the first decade or so including:

- The Victoria Aisle, to commemorate Queen Victoria's jubilee (1887)
- The Choir Vestry (1892)
- The Pulpit (1893)
- A spire to commemorate the life of the first chaplain, the Rev. Thomas Cross who drowned at sea (1894).



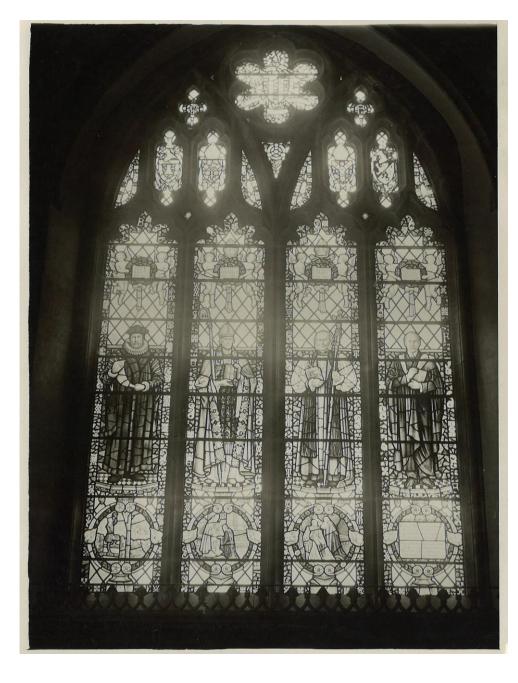
The war memorial, fashioned in the style of the cross of Eyam was consecrated in November 1920, to commemorate the 195 Old Blundellians who fell in the Great War. The design, inspired by the words of Wykeham Chancellor, was deliberate: the intricate knots chosen to 'symbolise the difficulties which beset those who would choose the straight and narrow way leading to salvation'.

Remembrance Day, 2007



A.L. Francis was instrumental in the establishment of the new site at Horsdon and successfully guiding the School through the financial crisis between 1874 and 1917, improving the boarding accommodation and curriculum during his Headship. Given his monumental standing within the Blundell's community, it is perhaps hardly surprising that following his death in 1925, a new memorial window was planned for the Chapel.

A.L. Francis Memorial Sermon, 1925



The design included Peter Blundell; Walter de Stapleton, Bishop of Exeter (1308-26); Frederick Temple, Archbishop of Canterbury; and Augustus Francis and was consecrated on OB Day 1929. The design was created by Mr. Archibald Nicholson, of London and cost around £500.

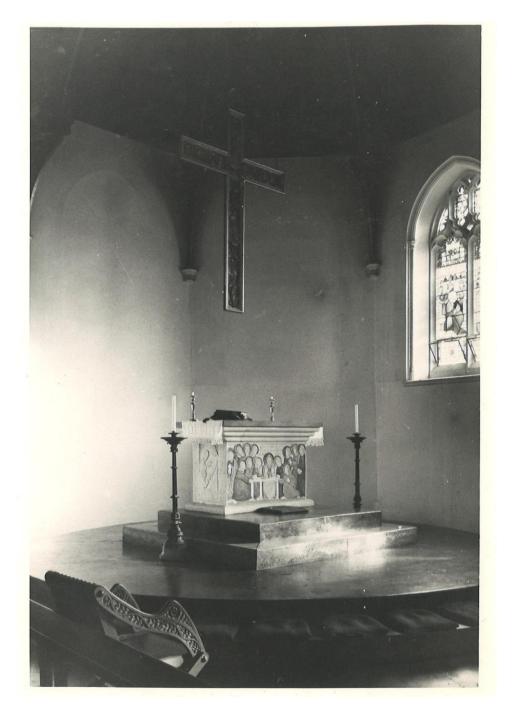
The new Francis Memorial Window photo, 1929



Boys putting the new altar together, *1937*

The interior of the chapel changed significantly by the late 1930s, when the Headmaster, Neville Gorton, introduced many aesthetic changes including:

- Making the Eucharist more central to the chapel's design
- Removing blocks of pews near the sanctuary
- Blocking up the three east windows
- Removing the back panelling
- New black concrete replacing the original floor for the new altar– this was laid by the boys themselves.



The new "Gorton" altar, as it became known at the time, was created by the boys, and their art master, Phillips, assisted on his occasional visits by the sculptor, Eric Gill. Certainly, the ornateness of the new interior and the connections with the catholic Gill caused some anxiety at the time.

Photo of the 'new' altar on its circular base with the marquetry cross hanging above, *c. 1937*



The detailed front of the 'new' altar , *c. 1937*

That said, the new design went down well in many quarters. Frederick Temple's son, William, who like his father went on to become the Archbishop of Canterbury, wrote in the chapel archive book in 1943 –

"I have today visited the chapel dedicated by my father sixty years ago. I greatly admire the work recently done for its dignity and beauty and especially rejoice that so much of this was done by the boys themselves."



Following disagreements under the headship of R.L. Roberts (Gorton had left the school in 1942, to become the Bishop of Coventry), the altar and the large marquetry cross were removed in 1947.

The Chapel – interior facing the East End, 1959



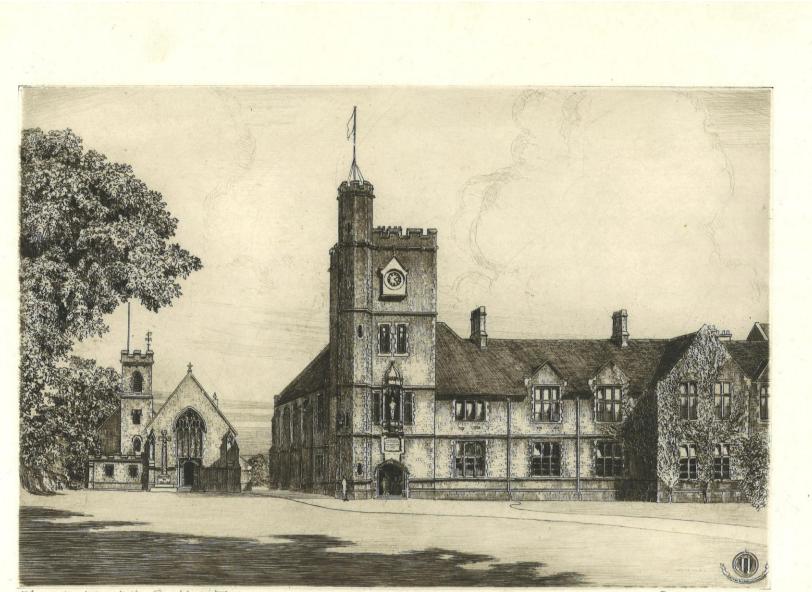
The Chapel was central to the Queen Mother's visit in 1954. She attended a private music concert on June 4th as part of the celebrations to commemorate the 350th anniversary of the foundation of the School. The special chair complete with the School's coat of arms, which continues to be in active use in the Chapel today, was especially created for her by teachers, Jack Perrin and Bill Fisher.

The Queen Mother's Chair, 1954



HM, The Queen Mother, signing the Chapel Book, *1954*

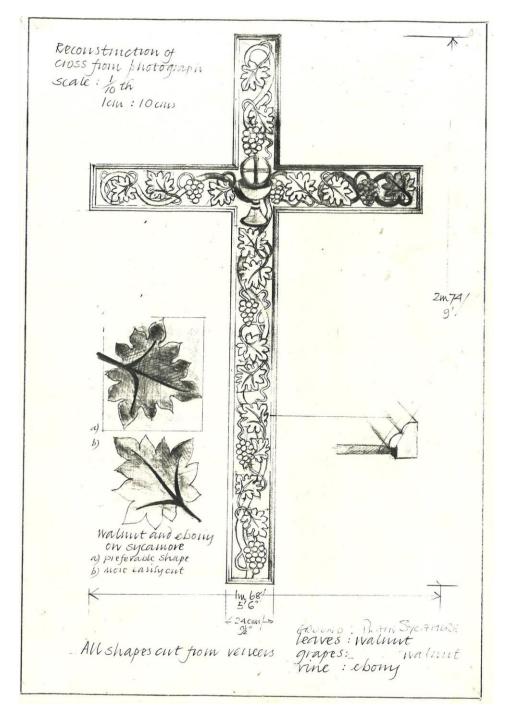
She was led to the chair by Head Boy, Tom Holden (W 1949-54) who incidentally spent his national service under the guidance of a young Idi Amin (probably the only dictator to find his photo published in the Blundellian as part of Tom's OB news sent back to the school!). The Queen Mother signed the Chapel Archive Book as part of her visit.



10/75 with the article Compliments.

Can. H. Cearle

Main school building with the chapel, by Charles H. Clark, *c. 1960*



It was not until 1993, that the Gorton altar was re-installed, after a group of Old Blundellians successfully bid on it at auction (it had been in a Coventry Mother and Baby home in the intervening period). At the time, it was the largest amount spent at auction on a piece of pupil-created artwork!

It was also decided that a copy of the original hanging marquetry cross would be created and Bill Fisher, who had worked on the original as a young man, was happy to undertake the project.

Sketch for the reinstated chapel cross, *c. 1992/3*



Part of the Lady Chapel Extension plans *c. 1980*

The most recent and substantial remodelling of the chapel was in 1980/81. Headmaster. Clive Gimson, wished to improve the chapel as a vehicle for worship, and the Peter Blundell Society kindly put up the money for the building of a small chapel for private prayer, small groups, confirmation classes and weekday communions. The Lady Chapel, was designed by Mr. Rag (SH 1926-30) Squire was described as having 'interpreted the brief with imagination and sensitivity'.



'Brown Christ', by Sir Christopher Ondaatje, *photographed in 2023*

The newest addition to the Lady Chapel is this painting which OB, Sir Christopher Ondaatje (P 1947-51), kindly donated a few months ago. The chapel remains a place of prayer, silence, contemplation and peace in 2023.



Music has always been an important part of chapel life, from daily hymn singing, services and evensong. Hardly surprising, the school choir over the years has maintained close connections with the chapel building.

Evensong; 2021



The Bach Choir performed Handel's Messiah on Easter Sunday in Chapel, March 25th and then repeated the performance in Exeter Cathedral as part of the Festival of Britain, on June 21st 1951.

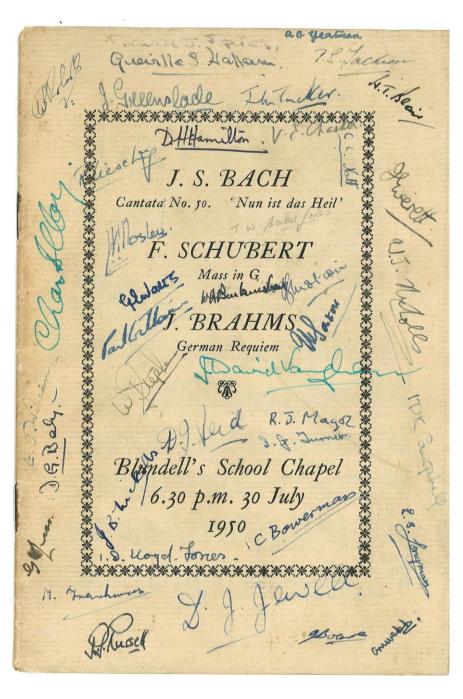
Bach Choir, **1951**



Choir picture, *undated*



Evensong; 2011



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101.02	The School Choir has sung the following	Works:-		
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nn.app	1923 May Queen Sterndale Bennett	1939 Motets* Byrd, Gibbons, Redford		
Ruwer	1924 St. Cecilia's Day Parry St. Matthew Passion (part)	German Requiem Brahms 1940 †Opera, "Dido and Æneas."		
	J. S. Bach	Purcell		
1.0	Christmas Oratorio (part)	1941 ††Ave Verum Corpus* (Motet).		
10	J. S. Bach	Mine Eterne Christi Mart		
100	1925 Christmas Oratorio (part) J. S. Bach	Missa Æterna Christi Munera.* Palestrina		
64	Peasant Cantata J. S. Bach	Messiah. Handel		
Q.	1926 Messiah (Part I) Handel	Ode, "Come, ye sons		
and and and	Cantata 140 (Sleepers Wake) J. S. Bach	of art, away" Purcell 1942 St. Cecilia's Day Hubert Parry		
	1927 Song of Destiny Brahms	Te Deum and Jubilate in D		
	Blest Pair of Sirens Parry	Purcell		
	1928 Offertorium in F minor	Anthem, "Rejoice in the		
	Purcell Magnificat in D J. S. Bach	Lord alway" Purcell 1043 ##Sunday Half - Hour (Forces		
	Psalm 148 Holst	1943 ††Sunday Half - Hour (Forces Programme)		
	1929 Mass in B minor (Kyrie and	1944 Requiem Mass Mozart		
	Gloria) Parts I & II J. S. Bach Fantasia on Christmas Carols	1945 ††Motets, Madrigal and Part Songs [*] Weelkes, Byrd, Dow-		
	Vaughan-Williams	land, Stanford, Hebridaean		
	1930 Cantata 11 (Praise Jehovah)	Christmas Oratorio (Parts I and		
	J. S. Bach	(II) J. S. Bach		
	1931 Mass in B minor J. S. Bach 1932 German Requiem Brahms	Fantasia on Christmas Carols Vaughan-Williams		
	1933 Te Deum and Jubilate in D	Ceremony of Carols		
	Purcell	Benjamin Britten		
	Benedicite Vaughan-Williams	1946 Cantata 106 (God's time is best)		
	Messiah 1934 Dido and Æneas Purcell	J. S. Bach Requiem. Op. 48 Gabriel Fauré		
	Peasant Cantata J. S. Bach	1947 ††Evening Service (Choir		
	1935 Mass in B minor J. S. Bach	and School)		
	1936 Song of Destiny Brahms Cantatas 106, 21, 80 J. S. Bach	Missa Brevis* Palestrina Motets* (for 4, 6 and 8 voices)		
	1937 Motet "Lobet den Herrn"	Redford, Orlando Gibbons		
	J. S. Bach	Madrigals and Part Songs*		
	Te Deum (Dettingen) Handel	1948 Mass in B minor J. S. Bach		
	Jubilate in D Purcell Ode, "Come, ye sons	Stabat Mater* Palestrina ††Service of Carols and Lessons		
	of art, away Purcell	1949 ††Stabat Mater* Palestrina		
	Peasant Cantata J. S. Bach	††Tudor Motets*		
	1938 Anthems, "O Sing unto the Lord" and "Praise the Lord, O	Byrd, Gibbons Service of Carols and Lessons		
	my Soul" (Ps. ciii.) Purcell	Service of Carols and Lessons 1950 Service of Tudor Church Music		
	Requiem Mass Mozart	and Lessons for Palm Sunday		
	Cantata 190 J. S. Bach Motet. "Jesu, Meine Freude"	Byrd, Tallis and Weelkes		
	J. S. Bach	Cantata No. 50, "Now hath the grace" J. S. Bach		
	ttCarols. Choir and School	Missa in G Schubert		
	1939 ††Missa Brevis* Palestrina	German Requiem Brahms		
	*Motot Club (amoll Chain) - +11/11 - D	antia Cardista Althoutanana ta ta t		
	*Motet Club (small Choir). †With Dran	natic Society. TTPerformance broadcast		
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Programme for music concert, signed by participants, *1950*

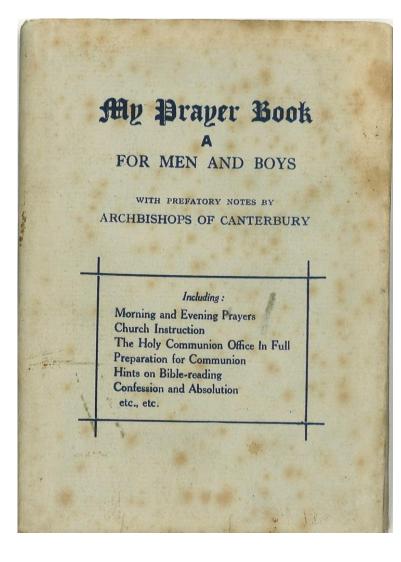


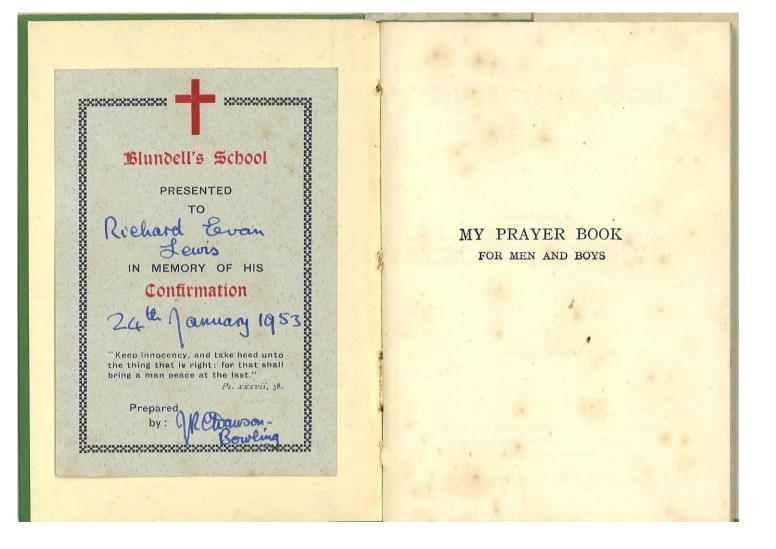
Chapel Choir, 2015



The School Chapel is very much a living Christian community and as a result important religious rites have been honoured for the last 140 years including baptisms, marriages, funeral and memorial services, confirmations, and the Eucharist.

Confirmation photo, 2006





My prayer book for men and boys; *presented to Richard Evan Lewis (FH 1951–56)* 1953



Marriage of classics teacher, Becky Milne, 2009

Alternative Services Second Series An Order for HOLY COMMUNION NogeAbilly. Jean M. Brown To Coult have Tamon there A.W Alyson Herninian A.D. Chapman Andros Tom Gree Blacks chio Bostlett RhMaunder

Peter Dicherson mark Bland (server) Richolas Swonbrick First Communion the new Lasy Chapel. 5.40 pm 11th December 198 Celebrant, David Hamer. AS 220

Order for Holy Communion, 1980



Beyond the daily chapel and a weekly Sunday service, the school holds annual services for Harvest, Remembrance Sunday, OB Day and the Christmas Carol Service^{*}, Ash Wednesday and Palm Sunday (if it should fall during term time). A new service for welcoming new students Salvete Scholastici was introduced in 2023.

OB Day, *2011*

*although this is held periodically now in Exeter Cathedral



Morning Chapel, 1999



Remembrance Day, *2017*



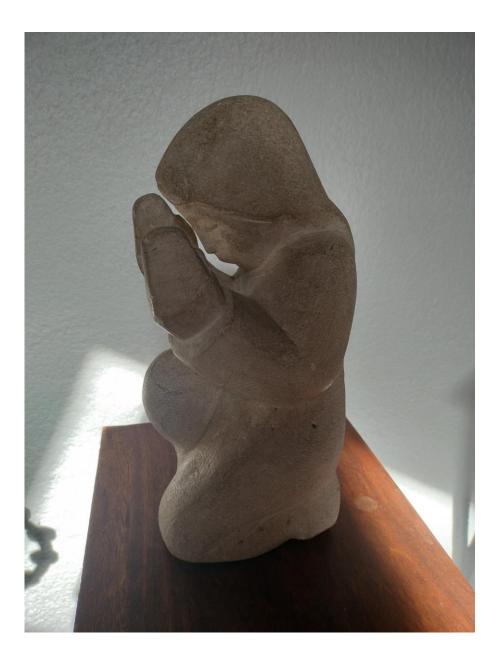
Palm Sunday, 2005



Carol Service, 2003



Offerings representing different aspects of school life and history for *Salvete Scholastici*, *2023*



The name of the exhibition – **'Strength and Serenity'** comes from Frederick Temple's commemoration sermon in 1883 and both words liberally litter the chapel archive across the generations.

Prayer statue, by Quentin Keynes (P 1936-8), carved in 1936